

4 Miles South of Ringgold, Georgia.

My very dear wife,

May 21st '64.

At length, after three weeks constant marching, counter-marching, fighting, skirmishing, watching and anxiety of mind after capturing Tunnel Hill, Dalton, Resaca (fighting a battle at the latter place) and thus moving eight or nine miles and capturing Rome and Ringgold, we have gone into camp to rest a few days. So I will now avail myself of the first opportunity to write more fully to my own dear one. It has been a great source of annoyance to me that I could not send you a letter regularly as of yore, well knowing that you would be full of anxiety. You must not think that all of the 97th have been engaged with the enemy all the time, in an army so large as ours the Divisions, Brigades and regiments only fight by reliefs, while the rest are always ready if needed in supporting instances. I have just been reading a long letter in the Commercial giving an account of our investment of Dalton which is very full and accurate, a much more satisfactory account than any one officer could give, since each one has his place in the line and can know but little of what is going on at other points especially when our line was some 10 miles in length. I hope you will get this paper regularly while this campaign continues, as it is the most complete and reliable in its details. Well I have seen what I have written, Miller?

considered strong military positions, but I have never yet seen anything to compare with that occupied by the rebels at Dalton. Dalton made it almost impregnable while every assailable point was carefully provided of substantial fortifications. But old Sherman found an inlet and took advantage of it and followed up his advantage so rapidly that Mr. Lee had to abandon their chosen position falling back out of their works to fight us on even terms. Previous to our occupation of Dalton we took a position on the crest of Rocky face mountain, and on the 9th together with Harker's Brigade attempted to charge them off it, but found it very much to our personal comfort to get back as fast as possible, and threw up breast works, where it was so steep a man could hardly stand. Here we remained two days and nights. On the morning of the 13th we learned of the evacuation and our corps moved around the works and marched into town, but did not halt long, moved right on until we again formed a junction with the rest of the army near Resaca. Here we came upon the enemy in force, the evening and forepart of the following day was spent in getting into position and feeling the enemy's lines. I never went through such woods in my life. I had charge of the skirmish line a part of the time, in shifting round through the brush work I lost my overcoat cap, but was glad enough to get off that well. On the morning of the 14th we found the enemy's lines and drove them back a mile into their breast works throwing up the night before and held them there while Hooker coming round on the left and turned their flank, we now had them as

we thought, in a very tight place nearly surrounded, on the 15th which was Sunday & hoped there would be fighting, but we had taken their first line of works and were so close that firing was kept up almost without cessation all day from both sides, we continued to pour such a stream of fire into them that the next day when we passed through, large trees 40 feet high were literally shattered to pieces with bullets, the ground for some distance back of their works was full of little pits where each man had dug in the ground to hide himself from our fire, not daring to lift his head. The river was on the south side of them but they had one point for crossing so strongly fortified as to be impossible for us to take it - But for this, we would have gobbl'd them whole army. They retreated Sunday night, Monday morning we pressed right forward after them stopping an hour or two in Resaca, here I got the first view of Genl. Sherman. he is very different from what I expected, "he hath a lean and hungry look" But such are "dangerous" you at least the rebels think so. Thomas is the finest looking General we have. We all like Genl. Howard very much. He acted also behaved very well. Here our intrepid Col Left us for "home sweet home" he started the morning the fight commenced but Wayne shaved him out of it. I sent a note by him to you did you get it?

From Resaca our corps took the advance, about 8 miles above Kingston the enemy made considerable resistance at a place called Adairville, after another Brigade had exhausted their ammunition and we went to the front to relieve them just before sun down, this was about the hottest place I have been in. we kept up the firing until after dark and then

remained on the ground until morning. I have been very careful, I don't expose myself unnecessarily — only when duty absolutely requires it. While I have a duty to perform to my country I never for a moment forget that there are very dear ones at home who have claims upon my life, few, as strong as in the midst of battle ever seem to be whispering in my ear "spare yourself for my sake". At Kingston the enemy made but feeble resistance and we snatched across through its deserted streets like a hurricane. This is the point where the rail road from Rome connects with the main road to Atlanta and prisoners reported the enemy intended to make another stand here, finding them gone we turned in for a little rest before proceeding on to Atlanta. We have now gotten pretty well out of the mountainous fastnesses of Northern Georgia in the open southern country which contrasts favorably with that through which we have passed, I am glad to see I am very tired of the interrumable mountains. Though it is getting quite warm, we are not suffering it that regard yet.

Your letters have reached me pretty promptly, ~~yesterday~~ I received the copy of the Atlantic you sent me. I am quite much pleased with it, especially the poem on the utterances, it is indeed a source of joy and tries to me to know that while I am here fighting the enemies of our common country, I have a dear wife who enters so fully into the spirit of the cause as well as the zeal of the personal sacrifice as to overcome that mother's sentiment towards her son, changing it only to the holy relations which you and I sustain to each other my darling! I indeed am very proud of such a spirit and such a companion, and earnestly hope that the Lord's protection will soon be realized, that this war soon be over and we can nestle together in our little home castle as in the days of yore, then indeed will we be happy & how I would love to be with you this morning, this lovely May morning while she is wearing her most winning smiles. I know our little home which looked so comfortless and cold through the bleak winter must now be more lovely, we could now safely out with our "little swan" without the danger of taking cold air being laid up for weeks, in consequence. I am pleased to know that she knows all her letters, she will be a bright little star in our home binnament, won't she darling? Have you heard anything more from Uncle Cook? or from any of our boys, Clark, French, or Diving? I would like very much to hear. I suppose Clark & French are with Biggs & command poor Diving, I don't know where his got to. You wanted to know if I got back with all my things safe. I did I saw quite a curiosity on Rocky face mountain the other day. The sweet scented shrub growing wild in great abundance, also what is called the String flower a white flower very fine, but I don't get to notice much attention to such things. We have passed some beautiful farms and shaded groves, much better country than about Chattanooga